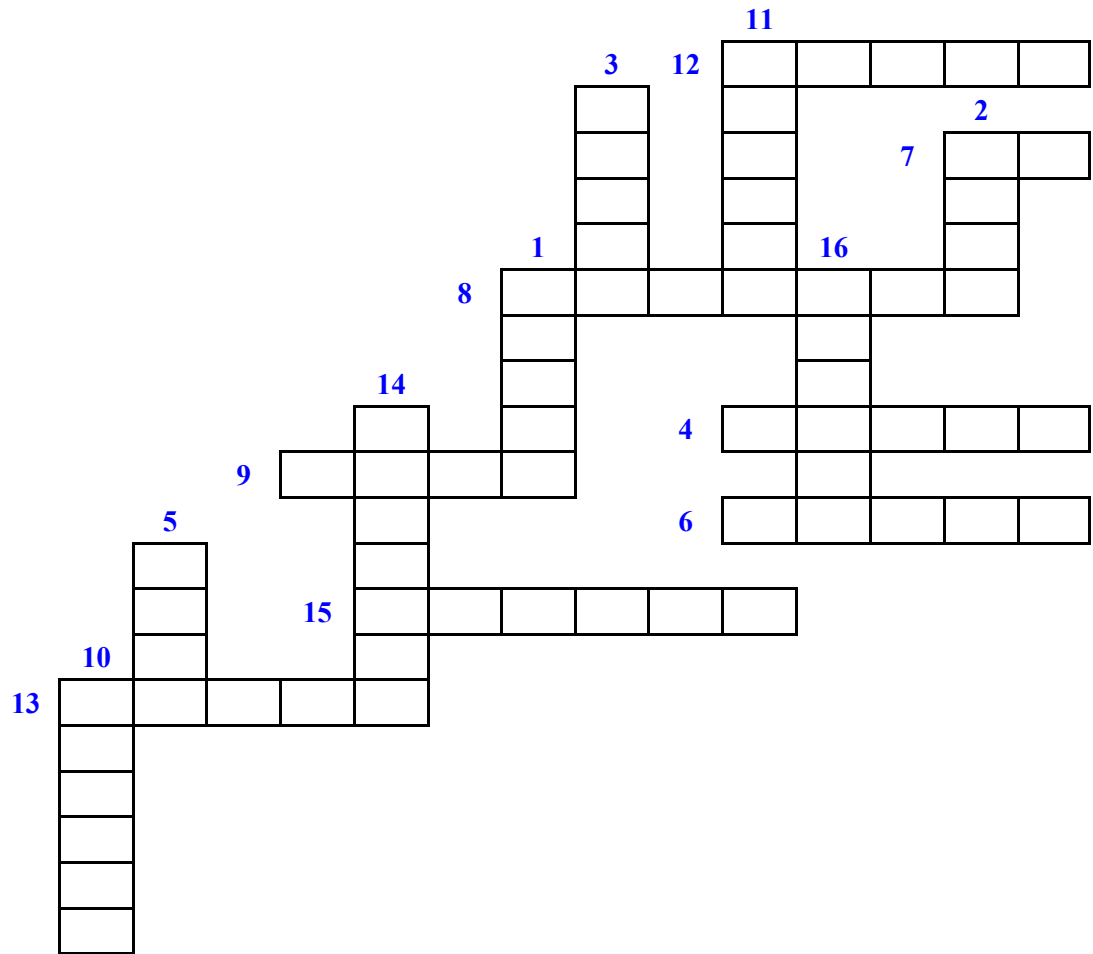


Completează integrama!



Soluția integramei:

