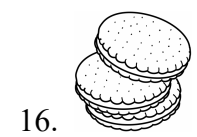
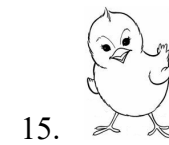
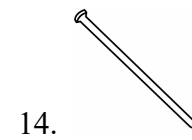
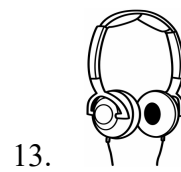
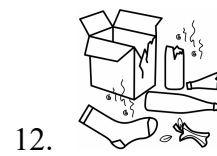
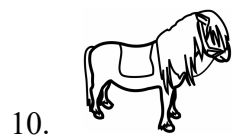
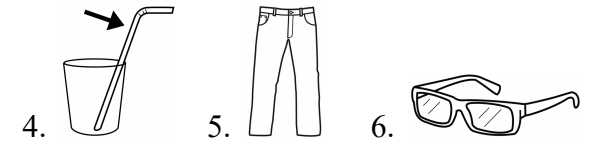
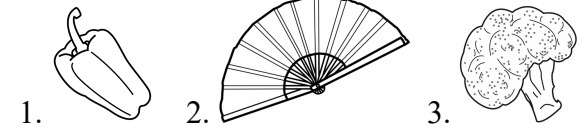
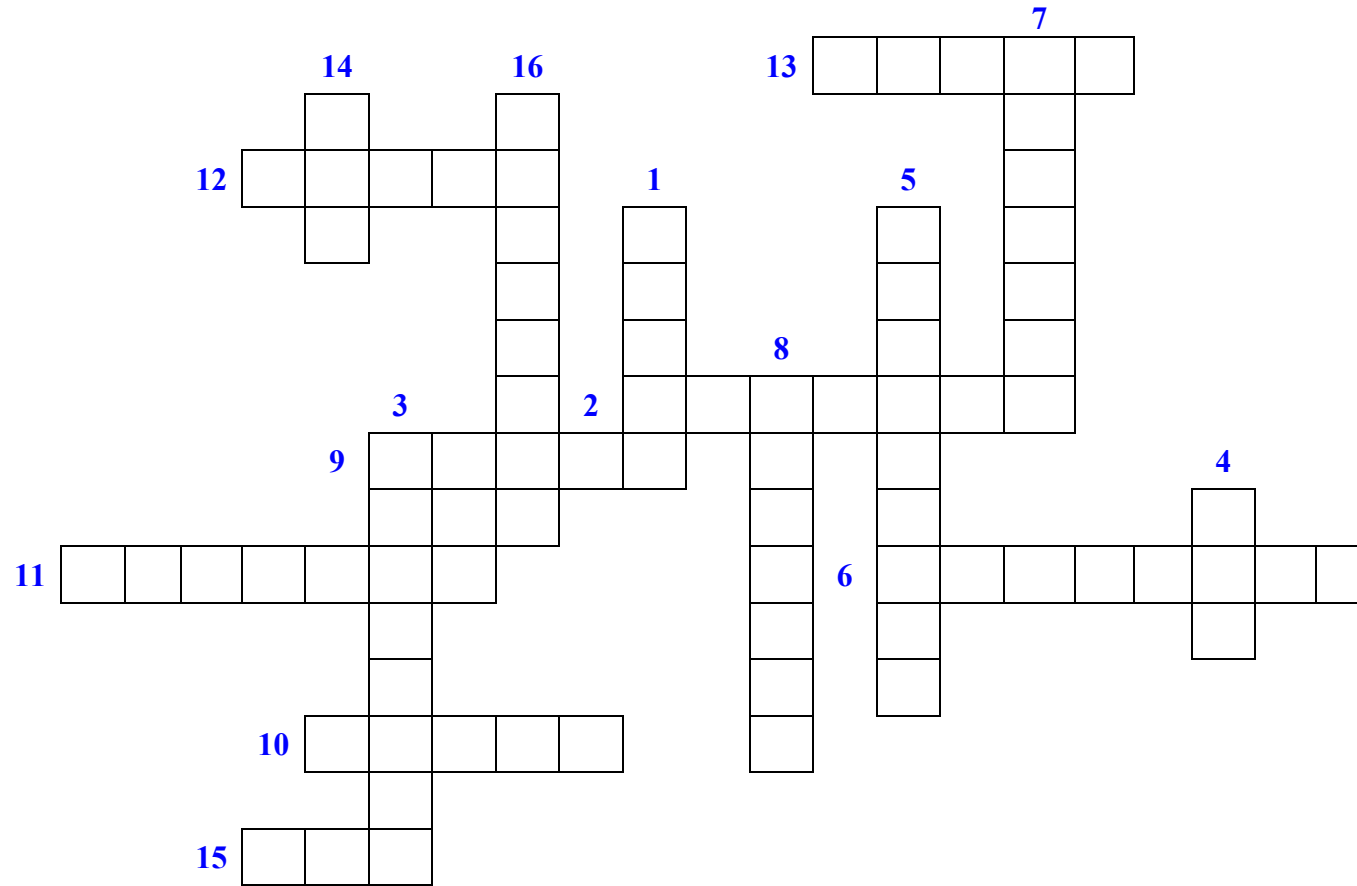


Completează integrama!



Soluția integralei

